



<u>المقدمة:</u>

يشكل التخطيط لتنفيذ المناهج التعليمية عاملا مؤثرا في تحقيق أهداف العملية التعليمية /التعلمية و تنمية كفاءات المتعلمين، يرتبط هذا التخطيط بعامل الوقت الذي يجب أن ينظر إليه كمورد من الموارد المتاحة التي ينبغي استثمارها بالشكل الأمثل.

تحضيرا للموسم الدراسي2020 . 2021، و سَعيا من وزارة التربية الوطنية لضمان تنفيذ المناهج التعليمية في ظل الظروف الاستثنائية (كوفيد19) تضع مديرية التعليم الثانوي العام والتكنولوجي بين أيدي الممارسين التربويين التدرجات السنوية للتعلمات، كأدوات عمل، معدلة ومكيفة بصفة استثنائية بما يتماشى والحجم الزمني المتاح.

تضمن التدرجات السنوية المعدلة و المكيفة بناء المفاهيم المهيكلة للمادة بأقل الأمثلة والتمثيلات الموصلة إلى الكفاءات المستهدفة و تناول المضامين و إرساء الموارد مع مراعاة وتيرة التعلم وقدرات المتعلم واستقلاليته ، كما تقترح التدرجات السنوية للتعلمات فترات للتقويم المرحلي للكفاءة بما يضمن الانسجام بين سيرورة التعلمات و تقويم القدرة على إدماجها، من هذا المنطلق نطلب من جميع الأساتذة قراءة وفهم مبادئ و أهداف و آليات هذا التعديل البيداغوجي للتدرجات السنوية و التنسيق فيما بينهم بالنسبة لكل مادة وفي كل ثانوية من أجل وضعها حيز التنفيذ، كما نطلب من المفتشين مرافقة الأساتذة و تقديم التوضيح اللازم.

مذكرة منهجية:

تعد التدرجات السنوية للتعلمات أداة بيداغوجية أساسية توضح كيفية تنفيذ المناهج التعليمية،تضبط سيرورة التعلمات بما يكفل تنصيب الكفاءات المستهدفة في المناهج التعليمية، ولقد ترتب عن تطبيق التدابير الاحترازية المتعلقة بالحد من تفشي فيروس كورونا (كوفيد-19)، جملة من الإجراءات من بينها إنهاء السنة الدراسية 2029-2020 دون استكمال التعلمات المقررة في الفصل الثالث والضرورية لمواصلة الدراسة في المستويات الأعلى و كذا تأجيل الدخول المدرسي 2020-2021 ، اقتضت هذه الظروف تعديلا بيداغوجيا استثنائيا للتدرجات السنوية اعتمدت خلاله آليات منهجية وبيداغوجية بما يحقق جملة من المبادئ والأهداف.

الأهداف	المبادئ الأساسية
تنصيب لدى المتعلم الكفاءات المسطرة في المناهج التعليمية؛	المحافظة على الكفاءات كمبدأ منظم؛
تمدرس ناجع للتلاميذ يسمح بإرساء التعلمات الأساسية المستهدفة في المناهج	المحافظة على المفاهيم المهيكلة للمادة؛
التعليمية؛	المحافظة على تقويم القدرة على الإدماج لدى المتعلم من خلال وضعيات مشكلة
تزويد المتعلم بالأسس العلمية الضرورية لمتابعة الدراسة في المستويات الأعلى،	مركبة تستهدف التقويم المرحلي للكفاءات؛
إدراج التعلمات الأساسية غير المنجزة في السنة الدراسية 2020/2019 ضمن	التكفل بالتعلّمات الأساسية غير المنجزة خلال السنة الدراسية 2020/2019
التدرجات السنوية؛	

آليات التعديل البيداغوجي					
بيداغو <u>جي</u>	الجانب المنهجي				
ب-الممارسات البيداغوجية:	أ- الموارد المعرفية والنشاطات:	تحديد ملامح التخرج والكفاءات المستهدفة،			
منهجية استغلال الوثائق (استغلالها ضمن مسعى لحل	تحديد الحد اللازم من الموارد الضروري لبناء الكفاءة	توزيع التعلمات على 28 أسبوعا دون احتساب أسابيع			
مشکل)،	(الموارد المهيكِلة)،	التقويم،			
بناء بطاقات منهجية، تقدم للمتعلم، توضح منهجية	استغلال الحد الأدنى من الوثائق، السندات و	ضبط التقويم المرحلي للكفاءة؛			
استغلال مختلف أنماط الوثائق(جداول، منحنيات،	النشاطات لبناء الموارد،	وضع مخطط زمني يسمح بمتابعة مدى تنفيذ المناهج			
نصوص، أعمدة بيانية، خرائط)،	الدمج بين النشاطات في إطار حل المشكل،	التعليمية.			
مرافقة المتعلم أثناء إنجازه للمهمات بتقديم تعليمات	إدراج بعض النشاطات التي تستهدف البناء ألتحصيلي				
تيسر الحل.	ضمن التقويم.				

-4- شعبة آداب و فلسفة

Level: Secondary Education: Year Two (SE2)

Streams: Literary and Philosophy Time devoted: 4 hours/week

Exit Profile

At the end of SE2, the learner will be able produce oral/written messages/texts of descriptive, narrative, argumentative, expository and prescriptive types of about 15 lines, using written or oral support.

Theme	Unit
1- Diversity / Lifestyles	- Signs of the time
2- Peace and Conflict Resolution	- Make Peace
3- Poverty and World Resources	- Waste not, want not
4- Technology and theArts	- Fiction or Reality
5 - Disasters and Safety	- No Man is an Island

Theme and Unit	Targeted Competency	Learning Objectives	Resources	Suggested Tasks	Assessment and Remediation	Time
Diversity Lifestyles Unit 1: Signs of the Time	Interacting Interpreting Producing	-Identify and define the concept of diversityNarrating past events - Explore, compare cultural differences among people and their lifestyles throughout time -speak/ write about means of intercultural exchangesWrite an e-mail -Compare people's values and accept them as they areExplore the different contributions of people in the world in many fieldsDefine the concept of twin townsLexis related to the topic	- Used tonarrating past events using when & while -Going to + stem planning to + stem intend to + Stem final "s" Stress shift from noun to adj -Formation of adj - Degree of certainty: might/might well, mayRelative pronouns, defining vs non-defining relative clause - relative pronoun "whom" - Comparatives and superlatives -Link words comparing / contrasting (Refer to the programme)	-Read a text to study some language points and use them Talk about pre-arranged plans or intentions -Write a policy - Talk about weather predictions /medicine/ dvpt to brainstorm the topic Write a short dialogue predicting what might happen in different fields/ Make a short commentary on the radio talk - Write a paragraph about their town and possible changes in peoples' lifestyles in the future - Interact with pupils about the difference in food habits between the past and now - Identify techniques of avoiding repetition (Synonyms /antonyms /relative pronouns) - Compare and contrast people's clothing style evolution Write an email	1- Assessment should occur at regular intervals during the sequence and at the end of the sequence in addition to designated exam periods. 2-After 3/4 weeks of teaching, learners must be trained on how to mobilize their resources and reinvest them in a problem-solving situation, through pair work or group work. 3- Integration: A situation of communication in which the learners reinvest and make use of the appropriate resources as knowledge, skills and attitudes, whether guided or free, and which should comprise the following aspects: - the issue - the task - the audience- the objective.	6 weeks 24 hours
Project Outcome			gs and thoughts which teenag to the textbook for alternat	ers used to do and think that tive projects.	hey no longer do and have, a	nd

Theme and Unit	Targeted Competency	Learning Objectives	Resources	Suggested Tasks	Assessment and Remediation	Time
Peace and Conflict Resolution	Interacting	-Define the word conflict and list types of conflicts (family, classroom, community)Discuss and identify the sources of conflict.	Ability and possibility using "can"Verb idiom "be able to" in different tenses	 interact about conflicts, peace, solutions, using pictures, video express ability and possibility (using «can") 	1- Assessment should occur at regular intervals during the sequence and at the end of the sequence in addition to designated exam periods.	
	Interpreting	 Discover and discuss the role of UNO state point of view and discuss it. Recognize bias and prejudice Distinguish between duties and rights. Figure on ways for conflicts resolutions Discover and use lexis related to peace and conflict. Write a poem denouncing projudice 	-could/ managed to" -expressing concession:	- Use idiom "be able to" as substitute to "can" (future, present perfect, etc) - Use "managed to" to express the notion of "achievement / fulfilment" - identify the different functions of the modal "can" and its substitutes (act 2 p is all right) - write a poem for a UNESCO competition to denounce prejudice oral interaction about daily conflicts and their context (to bring about conflicts at school, between classmates) The activities p 44 are quite all 2-After 3/4 weeks of teaching, learners must be trained on how to mobilize their resources and reinvent them in a problem-solving situation, through pair were group work. 3- Integration: A situation communication in which learners reinvest and make of the appropriate resource knowledge, skills and attitudes, whether guided free, and which should comprise the following aspects: - the issue - the trained on how to mobilize their resources and reinvent them in a problem-solving situation, through pair were group work.	teaching, learners must be trained on how to mobilize their resources and reinvest them in a problem-solving	6 weeks 24 hours
Unit 2: Make Peace:	Producing		 Figure on ways for conflicts resolutions Discover and use lexis related to peace and conflict. Write a poem denouncing prejudice Apologise for and criticize Obligation: Must / have to had to + stem, need to absenceof obligation: mustn't, don't have to, needn't to 		group work. 3- Integration: A situation of communication in which the learners reinvest and make use of the appropriate resources as knowledge, skills and	
	1 Touuting		Review prohibition -Topical Lexis Phonology: Intonation in polite requests (Refer to the programme)			
Project Outcome	Example:		ments about Nobel Peace Pr	rize winners. Or refer back to	the textbook for alternative	pr ojects.

Theme and Unit	Targeted Competency	Learning Objectives	Resources	Suggested Tasks	Assessment and Remediation	Time
Poverty and World Resources	Interacting	- express purpose - Demonstrate awareness and understanding of the issue of sustainable development	-Passive voice Modals: could/must/should/ ought to	-Recognize the greatest conservation challenges	1- Assessment should occur at regular intervals during the sequence and	
	Interpreting	-Explain the concept of sustainable development and its relationship with environmental issues	 -in order to/so as to/ so that - Why don't you? If I were you -if conditional type 0/1 	-Discuss the reasons of poverty in the world and list reasons and ways for the preservation of natural resources	at the end of the sequence in addition to designated exam periods. 2-After 3/4 weeks of	
Unit 3:	• 5	- identify natural resources in your country and in the world	You'd better/ It would help if	-Write a press release	teaching, learners must be trained on how to mobilize their resources and reinvest	6 weeks 24 hours
Waste not, Want not		- explore ways natural resources are shared in your country and in the world	Present perfect; Present and past simple -Suggesting: Could/ may/might	-Write the presentation of solar home -Analyse the impact of	them in a problem-solving situation, through pair work or group work.	
		-Discuss and suggest a fair way of sharing non-renewable sources of energy	-Form nouns (poor/poverty) hungry/scarce /homeless	technological development on people	3- Integration: A situation of communication in which the learners reinvest and	
	Producing	-Discuss the issue of equality and sharing wealth (solidarity towards deprived people).	- 'The' (before collective nouns (the poor) Pronunciation: -stress in words ending in	-Write a paragraph using the four types of sentences studied in the reading passage - class debate	make use of the appropriate resources as knowledge, skills and attitudes, whether guided or free, and which should comprise the	
		- Enrich their lexical memory with new words related to the topic of the unit.	-tion, -sion - stress in two syllable words (Refer to the programme)	- use advert / commercial -newspaper / magazine article	following aspects: - the issue - the task - the audience- the objective	
Project Outcome	Example: Write a charter against poverty. Or refer back to the textbook for alternative projects.					

Theme and Unit	Targeted Competency	Learning Objectives	Resources	Suggested Tasks	Assessment and Remediation	Time
Technology and the Arts	Interacting	-explain the concept of science fiction- describe book covers/ watch videos related to fiction	 If conditional types 2&3 Present perfect Past perfect If only 	Past form of may/can is omitted - Review the past simple and past perfect tense -Note taking	1- Assessment should occur at regular intervals during the sequence and at the end of the sequence in addition to designated exam periods.	
Unit 4: Science or Fiction	Interpreting	 -list and discuss the topics of sci-fi. - read a newspaper article about science fiction and identify the basis of sci-fi. - Give advice / express regrets/ wishes -Write a newspaper article 	 Adverbs: well+ past participle (well-informed) Compound words Phrasal & prepositional words 	Instead of personal lament, write about an environmental issue.	2-After 3/4 weeks of teaching, learners must be trained on how to mobilize their resources and reinvest them in a problem-solving situation, through pair work or group work. 3- Integration: A situation of communication in which the	5 weeks 20 hours
	Producing	speculating -Ask for and give explanations in a conversation and speculate -Write a commentary. -Write and recite a poem Write an autobiography/Tell about people who contributed to the welfare of humanity	 Emphatic stress(do/did) Rising & falling intonation (Refer to the programme) 		learners reinvest and make use of the appropriate resources as knowledge, skills and attitudes, whether guided or free, and which should comprise the following aspects: - the issue - the task - the audience- the objective	
Project Outcome		Example: Write a repertory of i	nventions and discoveries.Or	refer back to the textbook f	or alternative projects.	

Theme and Unit	Targeted Competency	Learning Objectives	Resources	Suggested Tasks	Assessment and Remediation	Time
Disasters and	Interacting	-Explain the importance of safety rules and conduct (especially in disasters)	-Reporting statements / questions / orders (past tenses)	Additional activities to: 1-Discovering language (MCQ/ matching /cohesive markers/T-F)	1- Assessment should occur at regular intervals during the sequence and at the end of the sequence	
Safety		-List types of disasters and where they occur.	-Had better-ought to- should-if I were you	2-listening and speaking: (table filling).	in addition to designated exam periods.	
	Interpreting	- Ask for and give advice	-Link words expressing	3-reading and writing:	2-After 3/4 weeks of	
	interpreting	and information on the right behaviour during a	cause	-choosing gist	teaching, learners must be trained on how to mobilize	5 weeks
		disaster	-Topical lexis	-reordering ideas	their resources and reinvest	
		- Write a report	- Phonology: Intonation in	-True/false	them in a problem-solving	20 hours
		- Quote someone	indirect questions	-find synonyms	situation, through pair work or group work.	
Unit 5:				-close passage.	2 Internations A situation of	
No Man is an	Producing	- Express interest and surprise		-listening to a radio interview.	3- Integration: A situation of communication in which the	
Island		- Disagree politely	(Refer to the programme)	-managing through a conversation.	learners reinvest and make use of the appropriate	
		- conduct an interview and report its results		-taking turns in an interview.- reading a report	resources as knowledge, skills and attitudes, whether guided or free, and which	
		-Write a report using a pie		-interpreting a pie chart.	should comprise the	
		chart.		-writing a public	following aspects: - the issue	
		- Write a public		announcement.	- the task - the audience- the objective	
		announcement on earthquake safety		-writing an opinion article.	Objective	
		measures.				
		-Write an opinion article				
Project Outcome	Example: Conduct a survey. Or refer back to the textbook for alternative projects.					